

HARMONIZE 3

EXTRA GRAMMAR MATERIAL – DEFINING RELATIVE CLAUSES



This material has been developed in collaboration with Instituto Cambridge Argentina and should only be used to complement *Harmonize 3* courses by IC teachers, students and followers.

'INSTAGRAMMABLE' HOLIDAYS

LESSON OBJECTIVES

- Read an online brochure for a holiday
- Learn to use defining relative clauses

READING

1 Discuss the questions.

- 1 Do you like to watch videos online of other people's holidays/travels? Why?
- 2 What do you think 'Instagrammable' means?

2 Read the online brochure and answer the questions.

- 1 Who is the holiday for?
- 2 Who organises the holiday?
- 3 Would you like to go on this kind of holiday?

3 Read again and complete the sentences with ONE word or number.

- 1 Tania Gomes has _____ million followers on social media.
- 2 The trip to Bali lasts for _____ days.
- 3 You can learn how to _____.
- 4 The trips are only for _____.
- 5 You don't have to pay to eat _____.
- 6 Your transport to _____ isn't included in the price.

BALI VIBES

Are you a traveller who wants to travel *and* be stylish? Is comfort something that is important to you on holiday? Are you a solo traveller who loves meeting new people? Then this is the trip that you need!

Come and join travel influencer Tania Gomez on the trip of a lifetime to Bali. Tania is a travel influencer whose short videos are very popular online. Her community has over two million subscribers who follow her on three social media platforms.

On this seven-day trip, Tania will take you to her favourite places around Bali, which is an island in Indonesia. You can tick off all the items that are on your bucket list. You will visit Bali's beautiful islands where you can go surfing, scuba-diving and swimming.

You will have cooking lessons with local people who will teach you easy and delicious dishes. Every night you will stay in the hotels and resorts that Tania has picked herself.

We know that creating content is important for a lot of travellers. Don't worry — you will visit 'Instagrammable' spots where you can take the best pictures for your social media pages. Fast Wi-Fi is available in all the accommodation, so you don't have to wait until you get home to upload your pictures and videos.

We plan all our trips for solo female travellers, so you can see the world in a safe and fun way. Book now!

WHAT'S INCLUDED

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| airport pickup | rice terraces |
| transport to all activities | blue lagoons |
| all accommodation and breakfast | volcano trekking |
| a massage | temple visit |
| island boat trip | snorkelling with manta rays |

WHAT'S NOT INCLUDED

- flights
- lunch, dinner and snacks
- optional trips



GRAMMAR

Defining relative clauses

- 4 Complete the rules for defining relative clauses with the words in the box. Use the highlighted sentences in the text to help you.

where which who whose

defining relative clauses

Defining relative clauses usually join two clauses. They give important information about a noun.

This is the hotel. We will stay for two nights.

*This is the hotel **where** we will stay for two nights.*

Maria is a student. She is on my flight.

*Maria is a student **who** is on my flight.*

We use relative pronouns in relative clauses. We use ¹_____ or *that* for people, ²_____ for places, ³_____ for possession and ⁴_____ or *that* for things.

If there is a subject + verb after the relative pronoun, we can sometimes leave out the pronoun.

*The tourist **that** ~~(we)~~ waited for lost his luggage.*


We can't leave it out if there is only a verb after the relative pronoun.

*The tourist **that** arrived late lost his luggage.*

- 5 Choose the correct option. Sometimes more than one option is possible.

- A Who was that girl ¹**who** / **that** you were talking to?
B That was Emilia, the girl ²**which** / **that** I was telling you about.
A The one ³**who** / **whose** holiday vlog went viral online?
B That's her! She received lots of offers from travel companies ⁴**that** / **which** want to work with her.
A That's so cool.
B I know. She showed me a photo of the place ⁵**that** / **where** she's going to stay next week. It's a treehouse in Norway ⁶**which** / **where** is in the middle of some snowy woods.
A Hmm, I don't think I'd like that!

- 7 Look at the sentences in Exercise 6. Tick the sentences where you can delete the relative pronoun.

- 8  Imagine you meet a tourist from a different country. Tell him/her five interesting things about your town or country. Use defining relative clauses.

Medialunas are pastries
that we eat for breakfast.

Estadio Monumental is the stadium
where Club Atlético River Plate play.

- 6 Write sentences with defining relative clauses.

- 1 He's the instructor. He'll take us bungee-jumping. ☐

2 Hannah's Place is a café. We had a delicious smoothie there. ☐

3 Felipe is a tour guide. His motorbike broke down. ☐

4 Those are our trekking photos. I want to post them online. ☐

5 Paddleboarding is a water sport. You can do it in rivers, lakes or the sea. ☐

6 Martina is a receptionist. I called her. ☐
